Extreme Environment Physiology



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PET5936 | 3 Credits | Spring 2024

Course Info

| INSTRUCTOR | Christopher Brown, PhD, LAT, ATC, CSCS, TSAC-F, PES, OPE-C Clinical Associate Professor Clinical Education Coordinator, Doctor of Athletic Training Program Office Location: 122FLG Email: <u>cdbrown7@ufl.edu</u> |
|--------------------------|--|
| OFFICE HOURS | Office Hours: Will be held for 2 hours each week and the schedule will be posted on CANVAS. |
| | You can also schedule a direct appointment with me <u>HERE.</u> |
| MEETING TIME/LOCATION | Access course through Canvas on UF e-Learning (<u>https://elearning.ufl.edu/</u>) & the Canvas mobile app by Instructure |

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This graduate-level course is designed to examine the responses of the body during and after exposure to extreme environmental conditions. Topics will include high-altitude, deep-water diving, extreme temperature environments, microgravity/outer space, and high-stress environments. The course will also have sections detailing possible diseases and conditions relating to exposure to those extreme environments.

PREREQUISITE KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS

No prerequisite knowledge or skills are required for this course. While not required, it is recommended students take APK6116 (or similar) to have a proper background in exercise physiology. Students may fall behind if they do not have a strong base of knowledge, from either undergraduate exercise physiology or APK6116, to draw upon as the semester progresses. Previous experience in the following areas may also be beneficial for this course: Anatomy; Athletic Training/Sports Medicine; Medical Terminology; Environmental Medicine.

REQUIRED AND RECOMMENDED MATERIALS

| Textbook | ISBN | |
|---|---------------|----------|
| Advanced Environmental Exercise Physiology Author: Cheung and Ainslie Publisher: Human Kinetics Year: 2021 Edition: 2 nd | 9781492593980 | Required |

| Human Physiology in Extreme Environments (Psychology Module) Author: Gunga Publisher: Academic Press Year: 2021 Edition: 2 nd | 9780128159422 | Recommended for Module 3 (if desired) |
|--|---------------|---|
| Space Physiology (Microgravity Module) Author: Buckley Publisher: Oxford Press Year: 2006 Edition: 1 st | 9780195137255 | Recommended for Module 5 (if desired) |
| All other reading materials will be available on the class web page (E- Learning) | | |

COURSE FORMAT

This course will utilize a lecture and assignment approach. You will be able to watch lectures on CANVAS and participate in discussions/assignments within the CANVAS shell. I will provide PowerPoint slides for you to access for information about specific points. You will need to review this information as well as the information in the textbook and from alternative readings for this course. You will be expected to be active learners outside of the classroom.

COURSE LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

- Explain the physiological responses of the body during rest and exercise in hypobaric (high-altitude) and hyperbaric (underwater) environments.
- Explain the physiological responses of the body during rest and exercise in hypothermic (cold) and hyperthermic (hot) environments.
- Explain the physiological responses of the body during rest and exercise in micro-gravity (space).
- Explain the responses of the body during rest and exercise in extremes of psychological stress (Military; Firefighter; Isolation; etc.).
- Distinguish diseases and physiological conditions resulting from exposure to extreme temperature, pressure, gravity, and psychological stress.
- Discuss technological advances surrounding capturing human data in extreme environments and mitigating the effects of extreme environments.
- Critically evaluate scientific literature in exercise physiology in extremes.

Course & University Policies

PERSONAL CONDUCT POLICY

As a student at the University of Florida, you have committed yourself to uphold the Honor Code, which includes the following pledge: "We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity." Students will exhibit behavior consistent with this commitment to the UF academic community. Academic misconduct appears in a variety of forms (including plagiarism) and may be punishable in a variety of ways, from failing the assignment and/or the entire course to academic probation, suspension or expulsion. On all work submitted for credit by students at the university, the following pledge is either required or implied: **"On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment."** Furthermore, as part of your obligation to uphold the Honor Code, you should report any condition that facilitates academic misconduct to appropriate personnel. It is your individual

responsibility to know and comply with all university policies and procedures regarding academic integrity and the Student Honor Code. Faculty will not tolerate violations of the Honor Code at the University of Florida and will report incidents to the Dean of Students Office for consideration of disciplinary action. The Honor Code (<u>https://sccr.dso.ufl.edu/students/student-conduct-code/</u>) specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. If you have questions about what constitutes academic misconduct before handing in an assignment, see your instructor.

EXAM MAKE-UP POLICY

There will be NO make-up examinations unless exceptional conditions occur (as defined in the University of Florida Undergraduate Catalog). Please see this link for more information. <u>http://www.registrar.ufl.edu/catalog/policies/regulationattendance.html</u> Prior permission from the professor is required. There will be a time limit for each examination. Examinations will evaluate the understanding of material from lecture, text, and other supplemental material provided.

ACCOMMODATING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

Students with disabilities who experience learning barriers and would like to request academic accommodations should connect with the Disability Resource Center by visiting their Get Started page at https://disability.ufl.edu/students/get-started/. It is important for students to share their accommodation letter with their instructor and discuss their access needs, as early as possible in the semester.

COURSE EVALUATIONS

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/. Thank you for serving as a partner in this important effort. Students should provide feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing online evaluations. Evaluations are typically open during the last two or three weeks of the semester, but students will be given specific times when they are open. Summary results of these assessments are available to students at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/.

Getting Help

HEALTH & WELLNESS

- U Matter, We Care: If you or a friend is in distress, please contact umatter@ufl.edu or 352 392-1575
- Counseling and Wellness Center: https://counseling.ufl.edu/, 352-392-1575
- Sexual Assault Recovery Services (SARS) Student Health Care Center, 392-1161
- University Police Department, 392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies) http://www.police.ufl.edu/

ACADEMIC RESOURCES

- E-learning technical support, 352-392-4357 (select option 2) or e-mail to Learning-support@ufl.edu. https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml
- Career Connections Center, Reitz Union, 392-1601. Career assistance and counseling. <u>https://career.ufl.edu/</u>
- Library Support, <u>http://cms.uflib.ufl.edu/ask</u>. Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources.

- Teaching Center, Broward Hall, 392-2010 or 392-6420. General study skills and tutoring. http://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/
- Writing Studio, 302 Tigert Hall, 846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers. <u>http://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/</u>
- Student Complaints On-Campus: <u>https://sccr.dso.ufl.edu/policies/student-honor-code-student-conduct-code/</u> On-Line Students Complaints: <u>http://distance.ufl.edu/student-complaint-process/</u>

CIVILITY ACCESSABILITY AND COMMUNITY RESOURCES

For suggestions or concerns, please reach out to any of the following:

- Dr. Ashley Smuder, APK Culture and Engagement Committee Chair, <u>asmuder@ufl.edu</u>
- Dr. Stephen Coombes, APK Graduate Coordinator, scoombes@ufl.edu
- Dr. Joslyn Ahlgren, APK Undergraduate Coordinator, jahlgren@ufl.edu

Grading

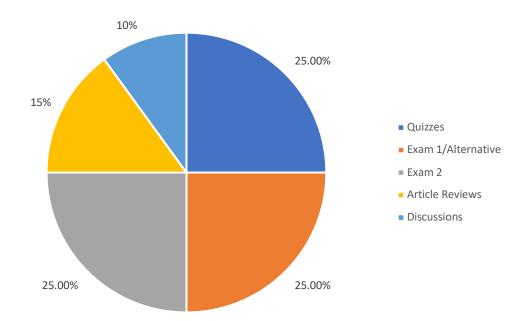
Students will earn their course grade based on completion of coursework as outlined in the Grading Criteria listed below. Percentage calculations are rounded up at ".6 or above" and rounded down at ".5 or below". For more information regarding Grade Point Averages, Grade Values, etc. please visit the University registrar website https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/grades-grading-policies/

GRADING CRITERIA

| Letter | Grade | Percentage |
|--------|--------|------------|
| Grade | Points | |
| Α | 4.00 | 100-91.5 |
| A- | 3.67 | 91.4-88.5 |
| B+ | 3.33 | 88.4-86.5 |
| В | 3.00 | 86.4-79.5 |
| C+ | 2.33 | 79.4-76.5 |
| С | 2.00 | 76.4-71.5 |
| D+ | 1.33 | 71.4-69.5 |
| D | 1.00 | 69.4-59.5 |
| E | 0.00 | Below 59.5 |

ASSIGNMENTS

| • | Quizzes | 25% |
|---|-------------------------------|-----|
| • | Exam 1/Alternative Assignment | 25% |
| • | Exam 2 | 25% |
| • | Article Reviews | 15% |
| ٠ | Discussions | 10% |



Grade Breakdown

Quizzes:

- You have 1 attempt to answer all questions correctly
- The quiz is untimed so please take all the time you need on each attempt.
- The quiz is open book and open note.
- Answers will display for 24 hours once the quiz has closed.

Exam 1:

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- Questions will be randomly pulled from the exam banks.
 - \circ I won't know what questions you'll get until after you take the exam.
 - You are allowed 2 attempts on the exam
 - \circ $\;$ This is designed to offset being the first exam you take in the course.
 - \circ $\;$ You will not be able to view the questions and your answers between attempts.
 - \circ $\;$ The highest score from the 2 attempts is used in calculating your final grade.
- You will not be able to see correct answers until after the exam window has passed.
 - Exam questions and correct answers will be posted the day after the Exam for 24 hours.
- The exam is not timed, but you can't work on it past the Due Date/Time. Be finished before then.
 - \circ ~ Keep in mind the exam is on Eastern Standard Time for those in different time zones.
- Honorlock will be on during the exam. There is a basic calculator. Notes, scratch paper, and textbook are **NOT** permitted (different than quizzes).

Teach it Back (Exam 1 Alternative Assignment)

- This is designed for those students who would like an alternative to taking exam 1.
 - By teaching the material hopefully, you are able to retain some of the information and I believe that fulfills the same role as exam 1.
- You will record yourself teaching the content from each module back to me in 10 videos that are submitted to CANVAS
- Each section (10 Powerpoints provided by me) must be recorded in one video.
- Grading
 - Content-If you skip a section and don't record a video it is an automatic 10% reduction in grade.
 - In total there should be 10 videos submitted for this assignment
 - You must discuss all material in each presentation. (I would suggest taking a look at my lectures and mimicking them.)
 - Style-Make sure you are <u>teaching</u>, not reading.

Exam 2:

- Questions will be randomly pulled from the exam banks.
 - I won't know what questions you'll get until after you take the exam.
 - 20-25% of questions will come from the exam 1 banks
- You are allowed 1 attempt on the exam.
- You will not be able to see correct answers until after the exam window has passed.
- Exam questions and correct answers will be posted the day after the Exam for 24 hours The exam is not timed, but you can't work on it past the Due Date/Time. Be finished before then.
 - Keep in mind the exam is on Eastern Standard Time for those in different time zones.
- Honorlock will be on during the exam. There is a basic calculator. Notes, scratch paper, and textbook are <u>NOT</u> permitted (different than quizzes).

Article Reviews:

- Students are expected to post 3 research article synopses to the Assignment page in CANVAS by the due dates in CANVAS. Each article synopsis requires students to search a relevant database of research journals (i.e. Google Scholar, SportDiscus, PubMed) to find a peer-reviewed research article related to one of the course topics. Students should read the selected articles in their entirety and then post a brief synopsis of the article(s) to CANVAS. Turn-it-in score should not exceed 20%. A citation or a copy of the article should be included. Each Synopsis is graded Pass/Fail.
- The synopsis should be written and should include the following headers:
 - o Reason for Selection
 - Research Problem
 - o Methods
 - Results/Conclusions
 - Takeaways.
- Students should briefly summarize why they selected the article, what research problem was addressed in the article, how the experiment was conducted, the most important results and explanations for the results provided by the authors of the study, and what information from the article can be used by classmates in a practical sense of exercise physiology.
- Student must gain 4 out of 5 points to pass. (This must include the point for Turn-it-in)

Rubric:

| Headers | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| 1 point | 0 points | |
| | Fewer than 5 headers were | |
| All 5 headers were listed | listed | |

| Summaries | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 2 point | 1 point | 0 points |
| | | A thoughtful |
| | A thoughtful summary was | summary was |
| A thoughtful summary was | included under 4 out of 5 | included under 3 or |
| included under each header. | headers. | fewer headers. |

| Turn-it-in | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 1 point | 0 points | |
| | | |
| Turn-it-in score was Green | Turn-it-in score was not | |
| or Blue | green or blue | |

| Article Citation/Copy | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| 1 point | 0 points | |
| A copy of the article or | A copy of the article or | |
| citation was included in the | citation was not included in | |
| assignment | the assignment | |

Discussions:

- This is the online discussion posting board for the course.
- Content will be based on course materials

Rubric: _____

| Length | |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| 1 point | 0 points |
| Post is at least 40 words long | No post |

| Depth | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|
| 1 point | 0.5 points | 0 points |
| A thoughtful response to the | | |
| discussion question is evident in | | |
| the post. Posts demonstrates | | |
| depth of knowledge beyond | Post is made but knowledge | |
| cursory. | is mostly cursory/low level. | No post |

| Accuracy | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 point | 0.5 points | 0 points |
| | The post contains 1-2 pieces | |
| The post contains information | of information that is not | |
| that is supported by the class | supported by the class | |
| learning materials or does not | learning materials or | No post or more than 2 issues |
| contradict class materials. | contradicts class materials. | with accuracy of post. |

| Writing Skill | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 point | 0.5 points | 0 points |
| The post is written with proper grammar and spelling. | Post has 1-2 types of grammar or spelling issues | No post or more than 2 types of grammar or spelling issues |

| Collegiality | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 point | 0 points |
| Student replied to at least one of | Student did not reply to at |
| their classmate's posts by the due | least one of their classmate's |
| date | posts by the due date |

Extra Credit: (Optional)

- Each learning module contains an extra credit practice-questions assignment. The assignment involves students creating up to 2 practice questions from the module's learning material. Each new question created is worth 1 bonus point to be added to the next closest exam to the module (either exam 1 or 2).
- I will review questions and may include some of them in the exam question pools for the course.

Weekly Course Schedule

| Module Start | Topics | Assignments | Module End & Assignment Due Date* |
|----------------------|---|--|---|
| Jan 8 | Syllabus/Introduction | Introduction Discussion Syllabus Quiz | Jan 28 |
| Jan 8 | Basic Exercise Physiology Review | Physiology Overview Quiz | Jan 28 |
| Jan 29 | Hypothermic and Hyperthermic Physiology | Hyperthermic Quiz Hyperthermic Discussion Hypothermic Quiz Hypothermic Discussion Article Review 1 Due | Feb 18 |
| Feb 19 | Psychological Stress Physiology | Psychology Extremes Quiz Psychology Extreme Discussion | Mar 3 |
| Mar 4 | Exam 1 | | Mar 10 |
| Mar 11 | Hyperbaric and Hypobaric Physiology | Hyperbaric Quiz Hyperbaric Discussion Hypobaric Quiz Hypobaric Discussion Article Review 2 Due | Mar 31 st |
| Apr 1 st | Microgravity Physiology | Microgravity Quiz Microgravity Discussion | Apr 14 th |
| Apr 15 th | Current and Future Technology | Technology Quiz Technology Discussion Article Review 3 Due | Apr 21 st |
| Apr 22 nd | Exam 2 | | Apr 28 th |

*All Assignments are due by 11:59pm EST of the date listed.

Textbook Chapters by Module:

- 1. Basic Exercise Physiology: None
- 2. Hypothermic/Hyperthermic: Advanced Environmental Physiology (Cheung) Chapters 1-3 and 5-6
- 3. Psychological Stress: Human Physiology in Extreme Environments (Gunga) Chapter 8
- 4. Hyperbaric/Hypobaric: Advanced Environmental Physiology (Cheung) Chapters 7-11
- 5. Microgravity: Space Physiology (Buckey) Chapter 1, 4, and 7
- 6. Current and Future Technology: Advanced Environmental Physiology (Cheung) Chapters 14-15